



# **We The People Public Schools**

## **Fiscal Policies & Procedures**

**Approved by the Board of Directors: July 31, 2023**

# We The People Public Schools Fiscal Policies & Procedures

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## We The People Public Schools FISCAL POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

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### Introduction

The Governing Board of We The People Public Schools has reviewed and adopted the following policies and procedures to ensure the most effective use of the funds of We The People Public Schools to support its mission and to ensure that the funds are budgeted, accounted for, expended and maintained appropriately.

We The People Public Schools has contracted with Charter Impact for various business services including budgeting, financial reporting, and forecasting; accounting and bookkeeping; cash management; CALPADS reporting; and payroll processing and retirement reporting. Charter Impact serves as the Back Office for We the People Public Schools.

### Accounting Procedures

This section covers basic accounting procedures for the organization. The accounting procedures used by the organization shall conform to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) to ensure accuracy of information and compliance with external standards.

#### Basis of Accounting

**Policy:** The organization uses the accrual-basis of accounting at year-end, meaning that revenues are recorded when earned, and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred regardless of when the receipt or payment of cash takes place.

**Procedures:**

- Throughout the fiscal year, revenue is recorded in the month in which it is received and expenses are recorded in the month in which they occur.
- At the close of the fiscal year, all revenue earned in the fiscal year, but not received is accrued. All expenses that have been incurred but not paid are also accrued. This ensures that that the year-end financial statements reflect all revenue earned and all expenses incurred during the fiscal year.
- Year-end books, inclusive of adjusting journal entries, are closed by December 15, the date by which the audit report must be submitted to the state controller and respective reporting agencies.

#### Bank Reconciliations

**Policy:** Bank reconciliation and approval will occur on a monthly basis.

**Procedures:**

- The Back Office Accounting Associate or Senior Accounting Associate (AA/SAA) assigned to the organization will print the bank statements directly from the online banking system. If online banking is unavailable, the organization will make copies of the original statement available to Back Office
- The Back Office AA/SAA will prepare the bank reconciliation.
- The Accounting Manager or Vice President, School Finance assigned to the organization will review and approve the bank reconciliation by initialing and dating the report.

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### Record Keeping

**Policy:** Financial records will be retained for a minimum of seven years or as outlined in the 990 policy.

**Procedures:**

- The Back Office will retain financial records, including transaction ledgers, canceled/duplicate checks, attendance and entitlement records, payroll record, and any other necessary fiscal documentation at its site until the prior year audit has been completed.
- The Back Office will deliver financial records to the organization for storage for the remaining years of the seven year retention period.
- At the discretion of the Governing Board or Executive Director, certain documentation may be maintained for a longer period of time.
- Financial records will be shredded at the end of their retention period.
- Backup copies of electronic and/or paper documentation should be stored in a secure location.

### Internal Controls

The organization employs several safeguards to ensure that financial transactions are properly authorized, appropriated, executed and recorded.

All documentation related to financial matters will be completed by computer, typewriter, or ink. Completion by pencil is not permitted. The organization employs various electronic systems and processes to complete the work associated with its fiscal operations. The electronic systems the organization chooses to use may change over time and new electronic systems may be introduced. The organization will configure the electronic systems to ensure they align to the organization's internal controls.

### Lines of Authority

**Governing Board**

- Approves the fiscal policies and procedures and delegates administration of the policies and procedures to the Executive Director.
- Ensures that the fiscal policies and procedures are current, meaning that they have been reviewed and updated annually.
- Approves the opening and closing of bank accounts and the list of authorized signers and the organization address on record.
- Approves all third-party loans.
- Approves the opening of business credit cards.
- Reviews and approves the annual budget.
- Reviews annual and monthly financial statements, including the monthly check register and the Back Office -prepared financial dashboard and budget-to-actual variance analysis.
- Reviews the Executive Director's performance annually and establishes the salary.
- Reviews and approves all contracts over \$10,000.
- Reviews and approves all non-budgeted expenditures over \$10,000.
- Commissions the annual financial audit by an independent third party auditor approved by the State of California.

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- Approves the annual financial audit by December 15.
- Appoints someone else to perform the duties of the Executive Director in the case of absence.

### Executive Director

- Is responsible for all operations and activities related to financial management.
- Develops the annual budget with Back Office.
- Reviews and approves all contracts under \$10,000.
- Reviews and approves all expenditures under \$10,000.
- Oversees the adherence to all internal controls.
- Appoints someone else to perform his/her duties in case of absence.

### Segregation of Duties

**Policy:** The organization's financial duties shall be distributed among multiple people to help ensure protection from fraud and error. The distribution of duties aims for maximum protection of the organization's assets while also considering efficiency of operations.

#### Procedures:

- Procedures for each section of this document will identify the position responsible for carrying out each function so that no single person or entity has sole control over cash receipts, disbursements, payrolls, and reconciliation of bank accounts.
- All administrative employees are required to take annual vacations of at least five (5) consecutive days. During the mandatory vacation, responsibilities shall shift to another employee who has been cross-trained in those responsibilities.

## Financial Planning & Reporting

### Budgeting Process

**Policy:** In consultation with the Executive Director and Finance Committee, Back Office will prepare the annual budget for approval by the Governing Board. The budget is to be approved by the Governing Board prior to the start of each fiscal year.

#### Procedures:

- The Executive Director will work together with the Administrative Assistant and all program managers to ensure that the annual budget is an accurate reflection of programmatic and infrastructure goals for the coming year.
- Back Office will ensure that the budget is developed using the organization's standard revenue recognition and cost allocation procedures.
- Back Office, in consultation with the Governing Board, will set a target net income goal to meet strategic goals and/or comply with existing loan covenants.
- Back Office will present a draft budget to the Finance Committee prior to the end of the fiscal year.
- The Finance Committee shall review and approve a recommended fiscal year budget and submit it for approval to the Governing Board.

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- The Governing Board will review and approve the budget no later than its last meeting prior to the start of the fiscal year.
- Back Office will prepare financial statements displaying budget vs. actual results for presentation to the Governing Board at each board meeting.

### Internal Financial Reports

**Policy:** The organization reviews regular financial reports on a monthly basis.

**Procedures:**

- Back Office is responsible for producing the following year-to-date reports within 45 days of the end of each month (in August through June): Income Statement including budget to actual variances, Balance Sheet, Financial Analysis, and Cash Flow Projection.
- Back Office will also present a check register at each board meeting.
- The Executive Director, Administrative Assistant, and Board Treasurer will review financial reports each month.
- Back Office and/or the Finance Committee will present the financial reports to the Governing Board at each meeting.

### Audit

**Policy:** The Governing Board will contract annually with a qualified independent certified public accounting firm to conduct an audit of the organization's financial statements in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and, if applicable, the *U.S Office of Management and Budget's Circular A-133*. The selected audit firm must be familiar with these standards, related State of California and Charter School regulations, and the *Standards and Procedures for Audits of California K-12 Local Education Agencies Audit Guide* (which can be found at <http://eaap.ca.gov/audit-guide/current-audit-guide-booklet/>), in order to properly conduct the audit engagement.

After six consecutive fiscal years, the organization will contract with a new audit firm or require a change/rotation in audit partners in the seventh year, unless a waiver is obtained from the Educational Audit Appeals Panel. (Education Code 41020).

**Procedures:**

- The Governing Board will appoint an Audit Committee of one or more persons by January 1 of each year.
- The Audit Committee may include persons who are not members of the board, but may not include any members of the staff of the corporation, including the president or CEO or the treasurer or CFO. In addition, any person with expenditure authorization or recording responsibilities within the organization may not serve on the committee.
- The Audit Committee will be responsible for contracting with an audit firm by March 1 of each year, unless the existing contract is a multi-year contract.
- The Audit Committee will be responsible for reviewing the results of the annual audit and developing a corrective action plan to address all relevant weaknesses noted by the auditor.
- The Governing Board will review and approve the audit no later than December 15.

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- The audit firm will be responsible for submitting the audit to all reporting agencies no later than December 15.

### Tax Compliance

#### Exempt Organization Returns

**Policy:** The audit firm contracted by the Governing Board to conduct the annual financial audit will prepare the annual Federal Form 990 and the California Form 199. The tax forms are to be filed no later than May 15 of each year.

**Procedures:**

- Back Office will work with the tax preparer to complete the organization's tax returns.
- The Executive Director will review the tax returns before submitting to the Governing Board for final approval prior to May 15.
- The Form 990 will be available to the public via GuideStar, an information service specializing in reporting on U.S. nonprofit companies.

#### Quarterly/Annual Payroll Reports

**Policy:** Back Office will prepare the state and federal quarterly and annual payroll tax forms and will submit the forms to the respective agencies within established deadlines.

**Procedures:**

- Back Office will prepare employee W2s by January 31 each year.
- Back Office will file quarterly payroll tax reports (941 and DE9) by the filing deadline.

## Revenue & Accounts Receivable

### Cash Receipts

**Policy:** Cash receipts (including check or cash payments received via mail or in person and deposits received via Electronic Fund Transfer) shall be recorded completely and accurately to prevent the misappropriation of assets.

**Procedures:**

- For each fundraising or other event in which cash or checks will be collected, the Executive Director will designate a staff member to be responsible for managing the process to collect and hold all cash and checks related to the event.
- The designee will record each transaction in a receipt book or document each item sold at the time the transaction is made in a log or similar.
- The designee shall give the cash, checks, deposit summary, and any related supporting documentation to the Administrative Assistant immediately.
- The Administrative Assistant and the designee will recount and reconcile the amount received with the supplied supporting documentation and each will sign for approval. The Administrative Assistant will immediately put the funds in a secure, locked location.

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- Cash/checks dropped off in the classroom will be held by the teacher. Each morning, the teacher will collect all forms, payments, etc. that have been brought in by students that day and place them in a large envelope. Before the end of the work day, the teacher will bring the envelope from his/her classroom to the office where the cash/checks will be counted by the teacher and the Administrative Assistant.
- Mail (including anything official such as governmental notices, invoices and checks) received at the school must be opened by office staff members and stamped with a “received” stamp. If possible, the person opening the mail should not also be responsible for making bank deposits.
- Once a week, the Administrative Assistant will log cash or checks received into the Cash Receipts Book. Copies of Cash Receipt records should be sent to the Back Office for posting into the general ledger.
- When utilizing merchant or online web contribution services, appropriate segregation of duties shall be in place to ensure that no single person is able to perform incompatible functions (custody, recording, approving).

### Deposits

**Policy:** The Executive Director is responsible for making bank deposits. Deposits totaling less than \$2,000 will be made weekly. Deposits totaling more than \$2,000 will be deposited within 72 hours.

#### Procedures:

- The Administrative Assistant will restrictively endorse each check received (e.g. For Deposit Only We The People Public Schools).
- The Administrative Assistant will prepare a deposit packet itemizing the amount, source, and purpose of each check or cash payment received. The deposit packet will include a copy of each check and a bank deposit slip.
- The Executive Director will review and approve the deposit packet.
- The Executive Director will make the deposit and attach the deposit receipt to the deposit packet.
- The Administrative Assistant will forward the deposit packet to the back office provider.
- The Back Office will reconcile the cash receipts to the deposit slip and the bank statement as part of the monthly close process.

## Expense & Accounts Payable

### Payroll

**Policy:** Employees are paid on a semi-monthly basis (10<sup>th</sup> and 25<sup>th</sup>). Under the supervision of the Executive Director, the Back Office will be responsible for processing payroll through a third-party provider.

#### Time Sheet Preparation & Approval

**Policy:** All non-exempt employees are required to record time worked, holidays, and leave taken for payroll, benefits tracking, and cost allocation purposes.

#### Procedures:



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- Non-exempt employees will be responsible for completing a timesheet, recording hours worked and vacation, sick or holiday time if applicable.
- Each non-exempt employee will approve his/her timesheet via his/her signature or submission through the payroll system.
- Each supervisor will review and approve his/her employees' timesheets by signing each timesheet or approving each timesheet in the payroll system.
- Supervisors will return, either physically or via the payroll system, incomplete timesheets to the employee for revision.
- If an employee is unexpectedly absent and therefore prevented from working on the last day of the pay period or turning in his/her timesheet, the employee is responsible for notifying the signatory supervisor or for making other arrangements to submit the timesheet. The employee must still complete and submit the timesheet upon return.
- Salaried employees are responsible for requesting leave, and supervisors are responsible for tracking leave taken by salaried employees.

### Payroll Additions, Deletions, and Changes

**Policy:** The Executive Director is authorized to approve all payroll changes within the scope of his/her budget authority.

#### Procedures:

- The Executive Director or designee will submit, either physically or electronically via payroll system, new hire or employee change paperwork to the Back Office prior to the payroll deadline for the first pay period in which the change or addition is to go into effect.

### Payroll Preparation & Approval

**Policy:** The Back Office will prepare payroll in accordance with the organization's payroll calendar.

#### Procedures:

- Five days prior to each check date, the Executive Director will review electronic time cards within the payroll system to ensure that they are complete and approved for that pay period.
- The Back Office Accounting Analyst, Associate, or Senior Associate assigned to the organization will prepare payroll upon notification from the Executive Director that payroll for that pay period is approved.
- Once processed, the Back Office payroll processor Accounting Manager (AM) or Vice President (VP), School Finance will review the Payroll Review Report for accuracy and completeness and will review the Employee Change Report to verify the appropriateness of all changes.
- The Back Office Accounting Manager or Vice President, School Finance will submit payroll to the 3<sup>rd</sup> party payroll provider for check (if applicable) and direct deposit processing.
- The 3<sup>rd</sup> party payroll provider will deliver the payroll package to the organization address on file one day prior to the check date (if applicable).
- The Executive Director or designee will be responsible for opening the payroll package, reviewing reports for accuracy, and notifying the Back Office of any missing check (if applicable).
- The Executive Director or designee will distribute pay stubs to employees on the check date (if applicable).

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### Pay Upon Termination

**Policy:** Employees who are discharged shall be paid all wages due at the time of termination. (Labor Code § 201) Employees who quit without giving prior notice shall be paid wages within 72 hours (inclusive of weekends and holidays). If the employee gives at least 72 hours' notice, the wages must be paid on the last day worked. (Labor Code § 202)

#### Procedures:

- The Executive Director or designee will inform the Back Office of any voluntary or involuntary termination immediately and will provide an accounting of the hours/days worked since the last payroll and any accrued Paid Time Off (PTO) to be paid.
- The Back Office will calculate the final check based on the hours/days worked and the employee's pay rate.
- The Back Office or the Executive Director will prepare the final check based on the final check calculation. Back Office will provide Back Office -generated checks to the school in accordance with the timelines required by law. The organization is responsible for obtaining the employee's signature on the final check acknowledgement.
- An employee who quits without 72 hours' notice may request that his or her final wage payment be mailed to a designated address. The date of mailing will be considered the date of payment. (Labor Code § 202)
- The final check may not be provided via direct deposit unless agreed to by the employee and the organization.
- The organization must provide the Back Office with a list of non-returning staff two weeks prior to the last day of instruction to ensure that final checks are distributed in accordance with labor law.

### Purchases & Procurement

**Policy:** All purchases must be authorized by the Executive Director. The Executive Director has the authority to purchase up to **\$1,500** without purchase requisition required. Any expenditure in excess of \$15,000 for the purchase of a single item should have bids from three (3) suppliers if possible. Any food contract that exceeds \$150,000 (the small purchase threshold set by the US Department of Agriculture) shall follow a competitive bid process.

Goods or services purchased with federal funds must follow federal procurement guidelines as outlined in Education Department General Administration Regulations (EDGAR), Part 80—Uniform Administrative Requirements for Grants and Cooperative Agreements to State and Local Governments, Sub-part C (Post Award Requirements), Section 80.36 (Procurement) located at: <http://www2.ed.gov/policy/fund/reg/edgarReg/edgar.html>.

The Governing Board must approve any contract over \$10,000.

#### Procedures:

- All purchases over \$1,500 require a purchase requisition.
- The Executive Director will approve the purchase requisition after determining:
  - If the expenditure is budgeted.
  - If funds are available for the expenditure.
  - If the expenditure is allowable under the appropriate revenue source.

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- If the expenditure is appropriate and consistent with the vision, approved charter, school policies and procedures and any related laws or applicable regulations.
- If the price is competitive and prudent and proper bidding procedures have been followed.
- The Governing Board will review expenditures during each board meeting through the review of a check register that will list all checks written since the Governing Board's last meeting and will include the check #, check date, payee, and check amount.

### **Contracts**

- The Executive Director will consider in-house capabilities to accomplish services before contracting for them.
- All contracts for goods and services exceeding \$10,000 must be approved by the Board of Directors on an annual basis.
- The contracts shall be presented to the Board for approval prior to signing. Length of contracts shall be at the discretion of the Board.
- In general, contracts exceeding \$10,000 shall be reviewed only after a bidding process of sufficient duration to ensure competition. The School will solicit price quotes from at least two qualified prospective vendors, and shall endeavor to include three or more qualified vendors whenever possible. The price quotes must be in writing and must include the name and phone number of the agency providing the quote with specific details of the service(s) or item(s) quoted for purchase. Price quotes and selection justification must be retained with the original agreement for a record retention period of three (3) years.
- However, the Executive Director may make a finding to the Board for single sourcing a contract exceeding \$10,000; in this case, the Board may approve the contract in arrears of the time of contract execution. The basis for such a finding may include: time / urgency issues; the absence of competitors; or high service / quality from a particular contractor.
- The Administrative Assistant will keep and maintain a contract file evidencing the competitive bids obtained (if any were required) for any contract over \$5,000.
- The Administrative Assistant will confirm that the contractor is not listed in the US government's Suspended or Disbarred list via a search of the System for Award Management ([www.sam.gov](http://www.sam.gov)). The Administrative Assistant will keep a record of all searches.
- The Administrative Assistant will ensure that a written contract clearly defining work to be performed is on file for all contract service providers (i.e. consultants, independent contractors, subcontractors).
- Contract service providers must show proof of being licensed and bonded, if applicable, and of having adequate liability insurance and workers' compensation insurance currently in effect. The Executive Director may also require that contract service providers list the school as an additional insured.
- The Executive Director will approve proposed contracts and modifications in writing.
- Contract service providers will be paid in accordance with approved contracts as work is performed.
- The Executive Director will be responsible for ensuring the terms of the contracts are fulfilled.
- Potential conflicts of interest will be disclosed upfront, and the Executive Director and/or Member(s) of the Governing Board with the conflict will excuse themselves from discussions and from voting on the contract.

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### Credit Cards

**Policy:** Organization credit cards shall only be issued with the formal approval of the Governing Board and may only be used for organization-related expenditures.

**Procedures:**

- Purchase requisition and other documentation requirements apply to credit card purchases.
- The bank and/or consumer credit card (Amazon, Home Depot, Staples, etc.) will be kept under the supervision of the card holder.
- An itemized receipt should be turned in for all purchases.
- If receipts are not available, missing or contain an inappropriate expense, the individual making the charge will be held responsible for payment.
- In the case of a missing receipt, a missing receipt form shall be submitted by the Administrative Assistant and approved by the Executive Director. Should the Executive Director be required to complete a “missing receipt” form, authorization must be granted by a member of the Governing Board.
- Credit cards will bear the names of both the organization and the cardholder as authorized by the Governing Board.
- Cardholders will be the Executive Director. Any other cardholders will be approved by the Board of Directors.
- Each cardholder will be limited to purchases of up to \$10,000.00 monthly, which is the Credit Card Limit.
- No personal charges are permitted.
- All reward points or discounts are property of the school. Use of such points or discounts is at the discretion of the Executive Director and should be used for the benefit of the organization.
- Upon termination, the employee shall immediately return the credit card and all receipts to the Executive Director.

### Debit Cards

**Policy:** Organization debit cards are not permitted.

**Procedures:**

If a debit card is automatically issued by the bank, the Executive Director will:

- Contact the bank to deactivate debit card service from the account.
- Destroy the physical debit card.

### Independent Contractors

**Policy:** The organization will comply with all applicable federal and state laws relative to the use of independent contractors.

**Procedures:**

- The Executive Director has the authority to establish a contract with an independent contractor and is responsible for verifying that the person is appropriately classified as an independent contractor and not as an employee and for obtaining a Form W-9.

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- School employees may not serve as independent contractors.
- Contract service providers must show proof of being licensed and bonded, if applicable, and of having adequate liability insurance and workers' compensation insurance currently in effect. The Executive Director may also require that contract service providers list the school as an additional insured.
- All services performed by independent contractors will be processed as accounts payable.
- At the close of the calendar year, Back Office will issue a Form 1099 to all independent contractors in accordance with IRS regulations.

### Invoice Approval & Processing

**Policy:** The Executive Director must approve all invoices. Any invoice over \$10,000 must also receive approval from a member of the Board. The following procedures will be performed either manually or electronically.

#### Procedures:

- The Administrative Assistant will open and review invoices and bills and will notify the Executive Director of any unexpected or unauthorized expense.
- When receiving tangible goods from a vendor, the Administrative Assistant will trace the merchandise to the packing list and note any items that were not in the shipment.
- The Administrative Assistant will code invoices to the correct budget line.
- Invoices are then routed to the Executive Director for payment approval.
- If the vendor is a sole proprietor or a partnership (including LP, and LLP) providing a service, the Administrative Assistant will obtain a W-9 from the vendor prior to submitting any requests for payments to Back Office.
- Back Office will review the invoice for sufficient supporting documentation, verify the coding, and process payment.

### Cash Disbursements

**Policy:** Bank checks will be issued upon receipt of appropriate documentation (e.g. vendor invoice, purchase order, packing slip, etc.).

#### Procedures:

- Once an invoice is approved by the Executive Director for payment, the Back Office Accounting Analyst will prepare an in-sequence check and will submit the check to the Ex Back Office AM or VP.
- The Back Office AM or VP will review the supporting documentation for completeness and the check for accuracy and will sign the check with the Executive Director's facsimile signature stamp, which is maintained in a secured location when not in use.
- Back Office will distribute the check as follows:
  - Original – mailed or delivered to payee
  - Duplicate or voucher – attached to the invoice and filed by vendor name by an Back Office accountant.
- Should a check need to be voided, "VOID" will be written in ink on the signature line of the check.

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### Wire Transfers

**Policy:** Wire transfers initiated by the client or Back Office will be executed upon receipt of appropriate documentation (e.g. vendor invoice, purchase order, packing slip, etc.). Any wire transfer over \$10,000 must also receive approval from the Board Treasurer.

#### **Procedures for Back Office executed wire transfers:**

- Back Office will initiate and execute wire transfers with supporting documentation for the following:
  - Routine wires initiated and executed by Back Office:
    - Semi-monthly Payroll
- All other Back Office executed wire transfers will adhere to the following procedures:
  - Executive Director will review all supporting documentation and approve. The school will then send all documentation to Back Office
  - Back Office will execute the wire transfer

#### **Procedures for client initiated and executed wire transfers:**

- The Administrative Assistant shall prepare all supporting documentation for the wire transfer
- Executive Director will review all supporting documentation and approve in writing
- School will send all documentation to Back Office

### Petty Cash

**Policy:** The Administrative Assistant will keep a petty cash box not to exceed \$200. Petty cash will be kept in a lockbox that is stored in a secure location. Access to the cash box should be limited to authorized personnel. Petty cash shall only be used for reasonable and allowable school purposes (not advances, personal uses, reimbursements, etc.).

#### **Procedures:**

- The Administrative Assistant will manage the petty cash fund.
- The Administrative Assistant will maintain a log of all disbursements made from the petty cash fund and will use a petty cash slip for all disbursements. The petty cash slip must be signed by the Administrative Assistant and the petty cash recipient.
- Within 48 hours of the petty cash withdrawal, the petty cash recipient will submit an original receipt to the Administrative Assistant who will attach the receipt to the petty cash slip and store in the petty cash box.
- At all times the petty cash box must contain receipts, petty cash slips, and cash totaling \$200.
- When the petty cash balance is low the Administrative Assistant will prepare a petty cash reimbursement form, totaling all the petty cash disbursements and attaching the original petty cash slips and receipts to the form. The Executive Director will review and approve the petty cash reimbursement form and supporting documentation.
- The Administrative Assistant will forward the petty cash reimbursement form and original supporting documentation to Back Office.
- The Back Office Accounting Analyst will record the petty cash disbursements in the general ledger and issue a check made payable to the Administrative Assistant in the amount of the total petty cash disbursement.
- It is the Administrative Assistant's responsibility to cash the check and to keep track of funds in the box. Reconciliation must occur when funds are replenished, and/or at a minimum, quarterly.

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- Back Office will conduct surprise counts of the petty cash fund.
- Loans will not be made from the petty cash fund.

### Employee and Volunteer Expense Reimbursements

**Policy:** The organization will reimburse pre-authorized school-related expenses that are accompanied by an original receipt or other appropriate documentation. Only the Executive Director may incur school-related expenses without pre-approval.

#### Procedures:

- An employee or school volunteer seeking to make a school-related purchase must obtain pre-approval from the Executive Director.
- Employees will submit signed expense reports monthly, as necessary, to the Executive Director for approval. Original receipts or other appropriate documentation (e.g. e-mail receipt) must be attached to the expense report.
- Executive Director expense reports must be approved by a member of the board.
- The Administrative Assistant will submit the approved expense report and supporting documentation to Back Office.
- Back Office will issue a reimbursement check within five business days of receipt of appropriate and complete documentation.
- Employees will submit expense reports within the fiscal year in which the expenses were incurred.
- The organization reserves the right to refuse reimbursement for any inappropriate expenses made.

### Travel Expenses

**Policy:** The Executive Director must pre-approve all school related travel. Mileage will be reimbursed at the organization-approved mileage rate, not to exceed the current IRS reimbursement rate.

#### Procedures:

- For the purposes of mileage reimbursement, where a trip is commenced or terminated at the employee's home, the distance traveled shall be reduced by the employee's home-to-office commute distance.
- Employees will be reimbursed for overnight stays at hotels/motels when pre-approved by an administrator and the event is more than 50 miles from either the employee's residence or the school site. Hotel rates will be negotiated at the lowest level possible, including the corporate, nonprofit or government rate if offered, and the lowest rate available.
- Employees will be reimbursed up to the established per diem rate found at (<http://www.gsa.gov/portal/category/100120> - US Government Rates) for any breakfast, lunch, dinner, or incidental expense that is not included as part of the related event. Employees will be responsible for any excess expenses beyond the established per diem rate.
- Transportation expenses such as airfare will be purchased at the lowest rate available.
- Employees should utilize bus/shuttle service whenever possible. When traveling in groups, taxis may be more economical. Employees should choose between long-term parking or a taxi based on whichever is the more economical for the organization.
- After the trip, the employee must enter all of the appropriate information on an expense report, attach original receipts, and submit it to the Executive Director for approval and then on to Back Office for processing.

## We The People Public Schools FISCAL POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

Approved by the Board of Directors: July 31, 2023

### Governing Board Expenses

- The individual incurring authorized expenses while carrying out the duties of the school will complete and sign an expense report and attach original receipts.
- The Executive Director and/or another board member will approve and sign the expense report, and submit it to Back Office for payment.

## Asset Management

### Cash Management and Investments

**Policy:** All funds will be maintained in high quality financial institution or invested with the following objectives in order of priority: preservation and safety of principal, liquidity, and yield.

**Procedures:**

- The Executive Director will obtain Governing Board approval before opening or closing a bank account.
- Governing Board will adopt an investment policy before funds are to be invested.

### Capital Equipment

**Policy:** The organization capitalizes any item, purchased or donated, with a value of \$1,000 or more and with a useful life of more than one year.

**Procedures:**

- Back Office will maintain a ledger of all capitalized items. The ledger will include the original purchase price and date and a brief description of the asset.
- The organization will take a physical inventory of all assets within 90 days of the end of each fiscal year, indicating the condition and location of the asset.
- The Executive Director will be notified of all cases of theft, loss, damage or destruction of assets.
- The Administrative Assistant will submit to Back Office written notification of plans for disposing of assets with a clear and complete description of the asset and the date of the disposal.

### Loans

**Policy:** The Governing Board will approve all loans from third parties. In the case of a long-term loan, approval may also be required from the chartering authority in accordance with the terms of the charter and/or other lenders in accordance with the loan documents.

Employee loans, including salary advances, are not allowed.

**Procedures:**

- The Executive Director and/or Governing Board designee shall review and sign the promissory note before funds are borrowed.
- Loan agreements should specify all applicable terms, including the purpose of the loan, the interest rate, and the repayment schedule.



## We The People Public Schools FISCAL POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

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- Loan covenants and reporting requirements are to be acknowledged by the board at the time of adoption.

### Insurance

**Policy:** The organization will maintain insurance with a high quality insurance agency at all times for:

- General Liability
- Property
- Workers' Compensation
- Professional Liability
- Directors' and Officers' Coverage

Umbrella and student accident policies are considered prudent add-ons.

#### Procedures:

- The Executive Director will carefully review insurance policies with the Broker on an annual basis prior to renewal to determine compliance with Charter authorizer and any applicable loan covenant requirements.
- The Administrative Assistant will forward to Back Office all insurance policies and related documents (e.g. certificates of insurance, claim forms, etc.).

### Parking Lot Liability

**Policy:** Parking lot related incidences are not covered under any school insurance policy. The organization assumes no liability for damage to cars unless a student is observed by an adult accidentally causing damage to a vehicle while engaged in a school activity.

#### Procedures:

- If a student willfully causes damage the student's parent or guardian is responsible.
- If a parent or other visitor causes damage, that individual is responsible.
- If an employee causes damage, the employee is responsible.
- If an unknown person causes damage and there is no witness, the affected individual would determine if he/she has applicable coverage through his/her individual insurance policies.

### Operating Reserves

**Policy:** The organization will ensure adequate cash balances to meet annual cash flow needs. The target minimum operating reserve fund is recommended to be equal to 3 months of average operating costs. The amount of Operating Reserves will be calculated each year after approval of the annual budget and included in monthly financial reports.

#### Procedures:

- Back Office will monitor the organization's reserve level and will report the reserve level to the Executive Director and the Governing Board on a monthly basis.
- It is the responsibility of the Executive Director and the Governing Board to understand the organization's cash situation and it is the responsibility of the Executive Director to prioritize payments as necessary to manage cash flow.

## **We The People Public Schools FISCAL POLICIES AND PROCEDURES**

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- The Governing Board may restrict a portion of the operating reserve fund for strategic goals.
- The Governing Board may develop an additional Operating Reserve Policy to specify use of the Operating Reserves.